Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

1. Name of P	roperty	(indicate preferred r	name)			
historic	The Doy/C	Crockett House				
other	110 North	Street				
2. Location						
street and number	110 North	Street			'	not for publication
city, town	Rockville				`	vicinity
county	Montgome	ery				
3. Owner of	Property	(give names and mailing	g addresses of all	owners)		
name	Karin S. M	feerbaum and Mukhtar A.	Khan			
street and number	110 North	St		telepho	ne	
city, town	Rockville		state MD	zip code	e 20	0850
Contrib Contrib Determ Record Historic	outing Resource in outing Resource in nined Eligible for the nined Ineligible for led by HABS/HAE of Structure Report City of Rockville,	Additional Data National Register District Local Historic District ne National Register/Maryla the National Register/Mary R or Research Report at MH Peerless Rockville Historic	and Register rland Register T			
Categorydistrict _X_building(s)structuresiteobject	OwnershippublicX_privateboth	Current Functionagriculturecommerce/tradedefensedomesticeducationfunerarygovernmenthealth careindustry	landscape recreation religion social transporta work in pre unknown X vacant/not other:	tion ogress	buting	Count Noncontributing buildings sites structures objects Total ntributing Resources ted in the Inventory

7. Description

Inventory No. M:26/16/18

Condition

excellent	deteriorated
x good	ruins
fair	altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Summary

This 1931 bungalow is typical of the low-cost, easily constructed dwellings that became the vernacular houses of the 20th century. The exposed rafter ends, hipped roof, and central front three-window dormer suggest a pre-cut or mail-order house but the source has not been located. The house is altered only by the replacement of the porch decking with concrete, and aluminum siding, both of which are considered reversible and not permanent alterations.

Description

The subject house faces west on North Street on a 50 foot by 260 foot lot, one of a row of single-family detached houses with similar setbacks and spacing. Neighboring houses range from 2-1/2 story frame turn-of-the-century houses to one-story ramblers. A duplex development is across North Street on McLean Court.

The house has a large mature maple tree shading the front yard. A central concrete walkway leads down the slight grade from the street to the porch. A driveway from North Street and a parking area are west of the house.



This rectangular 1-1/2 story, 3-bay by 2-bay, pyramidal hipped-roof frame bungalow has a central dormer and a full-width front porch. The roof is covered with composition shingles and the exterior cladding is aluminum siding. The foundation is brick parged with concrete. There is one interior chimney on the west roof slope. Windows are 2/2 with plain surrounds that have been spaced out with molding strips to accommodate the increased depth of the added aluminum siding.

The three-bay north (front) has a central shedroofed three-window dormer. One four-light

casement sash is extant; the other two have been replaced with a rectangular ventilator panel. There are pairs of 2/2 windows in the east and west bays and a central four-light wood panel exterior door. The shedroofed porch is supported by four square wooden posts and has a concrete deck.

Both east and west facades have three evenly spaced 2/2 windows. There are two three-light basement windows in the foundation.

The two-bay south (rear) facade has a window in the east bay and a four-light wood exterior door in the west bay.

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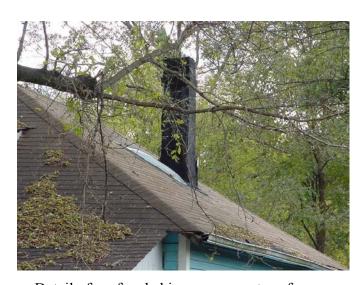
North Façade of 110 North Street



North and West Facades



East Facade

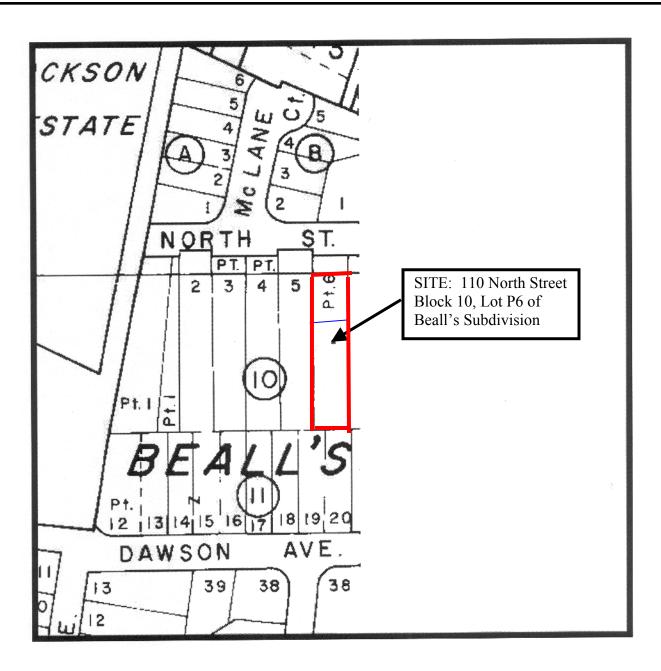


Detail of roof and chimney on west roof

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8. Signific	ance		Inventory	No.: M:26/16/18
Period	Areas of Significance	Check and	justify below	
1600-1699 1700-1799 1800-1899 X_ 1900-1999 2000-	agriculture archeology X architecture art commerce communications community planning conservation	 economics education engineering entertainment/ recreation ethnic heritage exploration/ settlement 	health/medicine industry invention landscape architecture law literature maritime history military	performing arts philosophy politics/government religion science social history transportation x_other: Local History
Specific dates	1925 (lot purchased)		Architect/Builder	
Construction da	ates 1931			
Evaluation for:				
	National Register		Maryland Register	X not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

Significance

The Doy/Crockett house is typical of the vernacular dwellings constructed by middle-class African-Americans in the community of Haiti in the 2nd quarter of the 20th century. It was built on land that was originally used by the Beall and Dawson families as dwelling sites for slaves and then servants, who were allowed to purchase Dawson and Beall property for their personal use. After a small African-American community called Haiti was established, the property was resubdivided for sale to African-American families and investors.

History and Support

This house was constructed on the northernmost block of "Beall's Subdivision", originally platted in 1893. This section of the subdivision was abandoned in 1910 because sales were not as swift as anticipated because of economic downturns and lack of interest. The area was resubdivided in1926. In the mid-1920s, the three Dawson sisters who had inherited this portion of Margaret J. Beall's subdivision sold off a number of building lots with 50 foot frontages on North Street. Among the purchasers were Elijah and Emma Duffin, who in May 1925 bought lot 6, which contained 13,500 square feet. The Duffins owned the property for three years, and then sold to James and Estelle Doy. In 1931, the Doys took out a mortgage for \$900, presumably to construct the house. They lost it at foreclosure in 1935. The property was advertised in the Montgomery County Sentinel, and then sold at public auction to the highest bidder at 3 p.m. on Tuesday, November 5, 1935, in front of the new Court House door. The property was described as "located"

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¹ Montgomery County Plats 1/10 (1893), and 4/346 (1926); Judgment Records, PBR30/255, Equity 2617 (1910).

² Montgomery County Land Records PBR378/57. The deed language is worded to include all improvements, however, tax records show \$200 value, comparable to an unimproved lot in the subdivision.

³ Land Records, PBR502/301 (1930).

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in the colored settlement adjacent to Rockville known as Haiti, this property formerly owned by James Doy and wife and now occupied by Nellie Offutt, also called Nellie Gitting and Walter Gitting and family. It is improved by a six-room frame bungalow, composition roof, recently built, basement and attic, and the lot contains 13,500 square feet of land, more or less and has a frontage on the street of about 50 feet by a depth of 270 feet." The property was sold to Annie I. Ray, holder of the \$900 mortgage that was foreclosed, for \$1,100.

Executors of Annie Ray's estate, Blanche and Anola Ray, sold the house to Bernard J. and Catherine Poss. Edward Johnson purchased the house from the Posses in 1940 then sold it to James E. and Marie V. Crockett in 1945. The Crocketts lived at 110 North Street for almost two decades.⁵ During this time Haiti was annexed into the City (1949) but remained semi-rural until the roads were paved in 1950 and the City provided water and sewer in 1951. Under the Crockett ownership, the property also went to foreclosure.⁶

Subsequent owners were Robert L. and A.P. Snowden, Manuel O. and G.B. Thompson, Charles H. Adams and Floyd C. and F.L. Eaton. The Snowden family operated the Snowden Funeral Home on North Washington Street for more than seven decades and was the first black-owned funeral home in Rockville. Pompeyo F. and Estela E. Ordaya purchased the house from Jamil Azat and Samir Salameh in 1984. The Ordayas sold the house to the current owners in 1988.

The present property is assessed at 13,000 square feet. A ten-foot street dedication to the City of Rockville along North Street is responsible for the 500 square foot reduction in lot area.

⁷ Land Record 312/401

⁴ Ibid., 523/391 (1931); Judgment Record CKW74/215; #7680 Equity.)

⁵ Land Records, op.cit., 795/227; 962/126 (1945).

⁶ <u>Ibid.</u>, 2664/24 (1959-62)

⁸ Land Record L/f 6411/789 (1984)

9. Major Bibliographical References

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Montgomery County Land, Judgment and Tax Records; Interview with Rosalie M. Campbell by Eileen McGuckian of Peerless Rockville, 1988.

10. Geographical Data				
Acreage of surveyed property Acreage of historical setting Quadrangle name	13,000 square feet same	Quadrangle scale:		

Verbal boundary description and justification

Part of Lot #6, Block 10, Section 2, Resubdivision of Part of Beall's Subdividion of Part of Rockville.

11. Form Prepared by

name/title Eileen McGuckian, Historian, Judy Christensen, Architectural Description. Update by Cindy Kebba 2002				
organization	Peerless Rockville	date May 1988, Updated 2002		
street & number	P.O. Box 4262	telephone 301-762-0096		
city or town	Rockville	state MD 20849-4262		

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust

DHĆD/DHCP

100 Community Place Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

410-514-7600